# San José State University English 71—Creative Writing, Fall 2012 GE Area C2: Humanities & Arts, Letters

Instructor: Kelly Harrison Office: FO222, 924-4496

Section: 4, Tue-Thur 10:30-11:45pm, Office hours: T/Th 9:45-10:15, Clark Hall 111 "The Incubator Classroom" after class and by appointment

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#### **REQUIRED TEXTS AND MATERIALS**



The Making of a Story, Alice LaPlante. ISBN: 978-0-393-06164-2 \$29.95 (softcover or hardcover)



Little Princes
Connor Grennan
\$10 (SJSU version or retail version)
ISBN: 978-0-061-93006-5



- College-level dictionary
- Lined binder paper, 8.5x11, for in-class writing and quizzes. **Do not** use smaller paper—they get lost easily.
- Blue or black pens for in-class writing, colored pen (green, purple) for workshops
- Internet access and email

#### **RECOMMENDED TEXTS**

- Zen and the Art of Writing, Ray Bradbury
- On Writing: A Memoir of the Craft, Stephen King
- Writing Fiction by Gotham Writers' Workshop
- Telling True Stories: A Nonfiction Writers' Guide from the Nieman Foundation at Harvard University by Mark Kramer and Wendy Call

## **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

Introduction to Creative Writing is a 3-unit, lower-division course designed, adopted, implemented, and administered by the Department of English & Comparative Literature at SJSU in accordance with the University's General Education Program Guidelines to fulfill Core General Education requirements in the Letters area of Humanities & the Arts. In this course, we will read and write poetry, creative non-fiction, and short fiction. The course will be taught using a combination of discussion and writing workshops. In the discussion, we will closely read and analyze published works of creative writing. In the writing workshops, you will analyze and critique the creative work of fellow class members. For this class, we will produce an ebook (.epub format) using your work. We will collaborate with an editing class (upper-division English majors) who will function as story editors.

#### NO CELLPHONE POLICY, LAPTOP USE

You are expected to be present in both mind and body. You can't do that if you're checking Facebook or texting a friend, and your actions will disrupt your classmates. You may *only* use laptops in the classroom during designated writing times.

If you must take a call because of an emergency, leave the classroom. Anyone using a phone during a quiz or in-class assignment will receive an F (0 points) for that assignment.

#### **ACADEMIC POLICIES**

You are responsible for reading the SJSU academic polices available online: <a href="http://www.sjsu.edu/english/comp/policy/index.html">http://www.sjsu.edu/english/comp/policy/index.html</a>

## STUDENT LEARNING OBJECTIVES (SLOs)

In the Department of English and Comparative Literature, students will demonstrate the ability to:

- 1. read closely in a variety of forms, styles, structures, and modes, and articulate the value of close reading in the study of literature, creative writing, and/or rhetoric;
- 2. show familiarity with major literary works, genres, periods, and critical approaches to British, American and World Literature;
- write clearly, effectively, and creatively, and adjust writing style appropriately to the content, the context, and the nature of the subject;
- 4. develop and carry out research projects, and locate, evaluate, organize, and incorporate information effectively;
- 5. articulate the relations among culture, history, and texts.

#### Specifically, in English 71 you will:

- 6. Develop an appreciation of literary works as expressions of human intellect and imagination, and as representations of diverse human cultures;
- 7. Develop the ability to write literary works that express intellect and imagination and that represent diversity in human cultures
- 8. Respond to literature through clear and effective communication in both written and oral work;
- 9. Read and respond to texts with both analytical acumen and personal sensibility;
- 10. Appreciate how literary works illuminate enduring human concerns while at the same time representing their particular cultures;
- 11. Write works of poetry, creative non-fiction, and short fiction that are of interest and value to the writer, to other students in the course, and to a diverse reading audience.

# **COURSE REQUIREMENTS**

- 1. **Creative Writing (60% of course grade, 600 points):** Each student will write, revise, workshop, and submit the following new writing. (*SLO s 3, 4, 6, 7, 11*)
  - "Self-Portrait" diagnostic & revision
  - 2 creative nonfiction pieces (approximately 2-4 pages each)
  - 1 fiction piece (approximately 5-10 pages)
  - 4-5 poems of various lengths and forms
- 2. Quizzes, Reading Responses, Workshops, Anthology Project, Class Participation (25% of course grade, 250 points): Includes participating in daily discussions, in-class writing and critique, asking questions, responding to other students' work in workshop and online, doing in-class activities (*SLO s 6-10*). These assignments cannot be made up if you are not in class.
  - Writers read like writers. As you read the works in this class, I expect you to mark up the text and prepare for class discussions.
- 3. **CLA Literary event (5%, 50 points):** You will attend at least one on-campus literary event and write a 2-page review of the event. See <a href="https://www.litart.org">www.litart.org</a> for schedule. Most events will be announced in class, too. Due first class session after last CLA event.
- 4. Campus Reading Event (5%, 50 points): You will attend one of the campus events around the reading (Little Princes) and write a 2-page summary and critique. The schedule is available online: <a href="www.sjsu.edu/reading">www.sjsu.edu/reading</a>. Some events will be announced in class.
- 5. **Final Exam (5%, 50 points):** Monday, December 17 at 9:45-12:00. This will be a FUN! performance reading of your own work.

Total points determine your grade as follows:

A	=	930 points +	B-	=	800-829	D+	=	670-699
A-	=	900-929	C+	=	770-799	D	=	630-669
B+	=	870-899	C	=	730-769	D-	=	600-629
В	=	830-869	C-	=	700-730	F	=	below 600

The Department of English reaffirms its commitment to the differential grading scale as defined in the official SJSU Catalog ("The Grading System"). Grades issued must represent a full range of student performance: A = excellent; B = above average; C = average; D = below average; F = failure.

#### **GRADING: A-F**

A: Creative writing that receives an "A" is likely to:

Fulfill all assignment requirements

Demonstrate a compelling plot, idea, event (significance)

Function well as a whole (structure)

Demonstrate an engaging voice that incorporate strong word choices (style)

Engage the writer as well as the reader (sincerity)

Lack clichéd or over-used language

Incorporate unusual/unique associations that fit the tone of the piece (originality)

Lack spelling and punctuation errors, typos, etc.

B: Creative writing that receives a "B" is likely to:

Fulfill most of the assignment requirements

Demonstrate some significance

Function generally well as a whole

Demonstrate a generally engaging voice

Incorporate some strong word choices

Use some concrete imagery

Mostly lack clichéd or over-used language

Mostly lack spelling and punctuation errors, typos, etc.

C: Creative writing that receives a "C" is likely to:

Neglect some aspects of the assignment requirements

Be derivative of other works

Not completely function as a whole (some parts may be underdeveloped)

Incorporate some strong, and some weaker, word choices

Lack concrete imagery

Include clichéd or over-used language

Have some spelling and punctuation errors, typos, etc.

D: Creative writing that receives a "D" is likely to:

Not fulfill the assignment requirements

Not function as a whole

Be a cursory response that demonstrates lack of motivation

Show poor understanding of the assignment

F: All the D qualities and/or no response or paper turned in one week past due.

## LATE ASSIGNMENTS

You are adults and responsible for attending class and turning in assignments on time. If you must miss class, contact a **classmate** about what we covered. **Do not email me** asking me what we discussed or if you missed "anything important". (You did.) Instead, contact a classmate for that material.

Get	names,	emails,	and o	ptionally	cel	lphones	from	three	classmat	es:

1	 	 	
2	 	 	
3.			

It's OK to email me if you need clarification on an assignment or need to arrange an appointment to meet in person. Please use standard English (including capitals and punctuation) in all emails to me. Please do not use text messaging or chat abbreviations (like cul8r, u, i). Treat your communications with me as you would with an employer. Yes, I'm an English teacher, and yes, I expect professional language skills from college students! If your email has many obvious errors, I may ask you to rewrite it before I respond.

You cannot make up in-class writing, discussions, quizzes, or other work. If you turn in an assignment late, you will lose 10% for each day the assignment is late. That is, an A becomes a B after one day, and then a C after two days. Each day is a calendar day, not a class session! If turning in something late, you must write at the top the day the assignment was due, the day you are turning it in, and the percentage grade reduction. Example: "Due 2/14, turned in 2/16, -20%"

I will not take any assignments more than one week late. I do not accept emailed assignments. Assignments will be posted online (blog) or uploaded to turnitin.com. The timestamp on the assignment is used to determine lateness.

#### **PLAGIARISM**

Plagiarism means passing someone else's work off as your own, such as:

- using a story or poem or part thereof written by someone else
- using web page text directly in your papers without citing
- having someone else write all or part of your assignments

Any assignment containing plagiarized passages will receive an F grade automatically, and I will report the incident to university officials who may elect to expel you from the university.

Plagiarism and cheating will not be tolerated. Plagiarism or cheating on any portion of any assignment, including copying more than seven consecutive words from a web site, will result in a failing grade for assignment and possibly the course. All student work is subject to review at http://www.turnitin.com to identify possible sources of plagiarism. Students found guilty of academic dishonesty will be reported to the proper authorities and may result in a grade of NC.

## →→→→→TURNITIN.COM Class ID: 5373517 password: sjsu

# **Student Technology Resources**

Computer labs for student use are available in the Academic Success Center located on the 1<sup>st</sup> floor of Clark Hall and on the 2<sup>nd</sup> floor of the Student Union. Additional computer labs may be available in your department/college. Computers are also available in the Martin Luther King Library.

A wide variety of audio-visual equipment is available for student checkout from Media Services located in IRC 112. These items include digital and VHS camcorders, video players and audiotape players, sound systems, wireless microphones, projection screens and monitors.

#### **COURSE SCHEDULE**

MS = Making of a Story; LP = Little Princes

HW = HOMEWORK is listed on the date assigned and is due the following class session unless otherwise noted.

Week/ dates	Tuesday	Thursday
1 23 Aug 12		INTRODUCTION The Self-Portrait assignment The class collection project, blogs Register with turnitin.com  HW: Read MS: "Shitty First Drafts" pg 574 MS: ch 1, part 1, "The Basics"
CREATIVI	ENONFICTION	
2 28 Aug 12 30 Aug 12	What is Creative Nonfiction? Beginnings & hooks. Writing as discovery. Plot in nonfiction HW: MS ch 2, LP Part 1	DUE: Self-portrait Workshop signup sheet Significance, structure, style, sincerity, originality HW: MS 11, & 14 parts 1 (nonfict)
3 4 Sep 12 6 Sep 12	Stephen King excerpt (audio book) Discuss LP Part 1 HW: Read NF stories	Nonfiction Workshop #1 Story structure/shape, memoir HW: MS, ch4&9, part 1 (shape & plot) LP Part 2 NF stories #2

4 11 Sep 12 13 Sep 12	Nonfiction Workshop #2 HW: MS, ch 6, part 1 (POV)	DUE: Non-fiction piece #1 (turnitin.com) Discuss LP Part 2, Voice and POV HW: MS ch 12, part 1 (emotion/sense)
5 18 Sep 12 20 Sep 12	Dialogue (format, making it real vs reality) HW: MS, ch3, part 1 (details), LP Part 3	Details & specifics HW: MS, ch8, part 1 (dialog), MS ch10, part 1, (character)
6 25 Sep 12 27 Sep 12	Nonfiction Workshop #3 HW: Read NF#2	Nonfiction Workshop #4 HW: Revise nonfiction piece LP Part 4
FICTION		
7 2 Oct 12 4 Oct 12	DUE: Nonfiction #2 (turnitin.com) Final LP discussion HW: MS, ch7, part 1 (unreliable narrator) HW: MS, Johnson, "Emergency" pg 47	The unreliable narrator in Emergency HW: MS Busch, "Ralph the Duck" pg 521 MS, ch 5, part 1 (show/tell)
8 9 Oct 12 11 Oct 12	Discuss Ralph HW: "The Carver Chronicles" D. T. Max pg 578, Carver "The Bath" pg 591 and "A Small, Good Thing" pg 597	Discuss Carver and the role of the editor HW: MS, ch13, part 1 (failure),
9 16 Oct 12 18 Oct 12	Workshop Fiction (groups) Flash Fiction (handouts)	Revising HW: Revise Fiction piece
10 23 Oct 12 25 Oct 12	DUE: Fiction piece Anthology introduction	Movie structure, 3-act HW: Decide on piece for anthology
POETRY		
11 30 Oct 12 1 Nov 12	Begin poetry (handouts) Read Miscarriage, Bitch, and First birth/First week poems	Poetry packets (My beloved to Did you come) HW: Prepare anthology piece
12 6 Nov12 8 Nov 12	Due: Anthology piece	Re-creations HW: Read rest of poetry packet
13 13 Nov 12 15 Nov12	Extended metaphors (songs, handouts) Self-portrait revisions (pass back)	Editing vs revising Return story edits

14 20 Nov12 22 Nov 12	DUE: Revised stories for anthology Re-creations & poetry workshop Experimental poetry	THANKSGIVING Think of the turkey
15 27 Nov 12 29 Nov 12	PRODUCTION DAY Send proofs	PRODUCTION DAY Input edits, prepare mss for proof
16 4 Dec 12 6 Dec 12	Practice performance reading  DUE: CLA review, LP Reading event	LAST DAY OF CLASS  DUE: Poetry Portfolio Self-Portrait packet

FINAL EXAM -- Monday, December 17 at 9:45-12:00: READING of your work Due: Letter to Kelly

# Important SJSU dates Fall 2012

Wednesday	August 22	First Day of Instruction - Classes Begin
Monday	September 3	Labor Day - Campus Closed (L)
Tuesday	September 4	Last Day to Drop Courses Without Permanent Record
Tuesday	September 11	Last Day to Add Courses & Register Late (A)
Wednesday	September 19	Enrollment Census Date (CD)
Monday	November 12	Veteran's Day Observed - Campus Closed (V)
Wednesday	November 21	Classes that start at 5:00 PM or later will not meet.
Thursday	November 22	Thanksgiving Holiday - Campus Closed (T)
Friday	November 23	Rescheduled Holiday - Campus Closed (RH)
Monday	December 10	Last Day of Instruction - Last Day of Classes
Tuesday	December 11	Study/Conference Day (no classes or exams) (SC)
Wed-Tues	Dec 12-18	Final Examinations (exams)
Wednesday	December 19	Final Examinations Make-Up Day (MU)
Thursday	December 20	Grade Evaluation Day (E)
Friday	December 21	Grades Due From Faculty

#### **ENGL 71: Introduction to Creative Writing**

#### Write a piece based on the following prompt:

- 1. Read (aloud) the poem "Self-Portrait" by Adam Zagajewski.
- 2. Notice the details included in the text.
- 3. Notice the order and organization of details—how they are arranged in the text.
- 4. Write a poem or a prose piece of at least 250 words that is your self-portrait. Select interesting details as Zagajewski has done, arranging them in such a way as to reveal interesting things about yourself.

#### SELF PORTRAIT

Between the computer, a pencil, and a typewriter half my day passes. One day it will be half a century. I live in strange cities and sometimes talk with strangers about matters strange to me. I listen to music a lot: Bach, Mahler, Chopin, Shostakovich. I see three elements in music: weakness, power, and pain. The fourth has no name. I read poets, living and dead, who teach me tenacity, faith, and pride. I try to understand the great philosopher—but usually catch just scraps of their precious thoughts. I like to take long walks on Paris streets and watch my fellow creatures, quickened by envy, anger, desire; to trace a silver coin passing from hand to hand as it slowly loses its round shape (the emperor's profile is erased). Beside me trees expressing nothing but a green, indifferent perfection. Black birds pace the fields, waiting patiently like Spanish widows. I'm no longer young, but someone else is always older. I like deep sleep, when I cease to exist, and fast bike rides on country roads when poplars and houses dissolve like cumuli on sunny days. Sometimes in museums the paintings speak to me and irony suddenly vanishes. I love gazing at my wife's face. Every Sunday I call my father. Every other week I meet with friends, thus proving my fidelity. My country freed itself from one evil. I wish another liberation would follow. Could I help in this? I don't know. I'm truly not a child of the ocean, as Antonio Machado wrote about himself, but a child of air, mint, and cello and not all the ways of the high world cross paths with the life that-so farbelongs to me.

--Adam Zagajewski (translated by Clare Cavanagh)

# THE BLAKE SNYDER BEAT SHEET (available online at http://www.blakesnyder.com/tools/)

- 1. Opening Image (1): Opposite of final image. Shows character change.
- 2. Theme Stated (5): What is the movie/story about?
- 3. Set-Up (1-10): We meet all the A-list characters
- 4. Catalyst (12): Call to Adventure. Something is done TO the character to motivate them.
- 5. Debate (12-25): No one wants to change. The character would rather not accept the Call/Catalyst
- 6. Break into Two (25): Protagonist decides to act, plot point. (Act 2 begins).
- 7. B Story (30): Help the protagonist "get" the story
- 8. Fun and Games (30-55): Promise of the premise. This is the pitch, best part of film.
- 9. Midpoint (55): False victory or false defeat. Stakes are raised. Usually a public party/celebration. Clock ticks.
- 10. Bad Guys Close In (55-75): We see the danger approaching. Characters usually don't see it.
- 11. All Is Lost (75): Death. Protagonist is worse off then in the beginning.
- 12. Dark Night of the Soul (75-85): Hero can't go back, doesn't want to move forward but does anyway.
- 13. Break into Three (85): Main story and subplots merge. (Act 3 begins)
- 14. Finale (85-110): Protagonist prevails. World is changed.
- 15. Final Image (110): Opposite of opening image, must show the change.

#### Understanding the THREE-ACT structure

Syd Field, author of *Screenplay* and *The Screen Writer's Workbook*, outlined a structure that most screenplays follow, meaning the standard screenplay can be divided into three parts: Setup, Confrontation, and Resolution.

Act I comprises the first quarter of the screenplay. (For a normal movie, Act I is 15-30 minutes.)

Act II comprises the next two quarters of the film. (Act II is roughly 60 minutes.)

Act III comprises the final quarter of the film. (Act III is 15-30 minutes.)

"Plot Point"--The three acts are separated by plot points, a reversal/event that thrusts the plot in a new direction. Later screenplay gurus have built on Field's theory by stating that Plot Point #1, which leads into Act II, is the moment when the hero takes on the problem.

#### The Three-act Paradigm:

**Act I** (Setup) comprises the first quarter of the screenplay.

**Exposition**--The part of a story that introduces the characters, shows some of their interrelationships, and places them within a time and place. This part of the story introduces the main character, the dramatic premise, and the dramatic situation.



Main character--the person in the story who has a need/objective to fulfill and whose actions drive the story

Dramatic premise--what the story's about

Dramatic situation--the circumstances surrounding the action

Inciting Incident--an event that sets the plot of the film in motion. It occurs approximately halfway through the first act.

Act II (Confrontation) comprises the next two quarters of the film.

**Obstacles**--In the second act, the main character encounters obstacle after obstacle that prevent him from achieving his dramatic need.

**First Culmination**--a point just before halfway where the main character seems close to achieving his or her goal/objective. Then, everything falls apart, leading to the midpoint.

**Midpoint**--a point approximately halfway through the film where the main character reaches his/her lowest point and seems farthest from fulfilling the dramatic need or objective.

Act III (Resolution) comprises the final quarter of the film. (For a two hour movie, Act III would be the final 30 minutes.)

**Climax (Second Culmination)**--The point at which the plot reaches its maximum tension and the forces in opposition confront each other at a peak of physical or emotional action.

**Denouement**--The brief period of calm at the end of a film where a state of equilibrium returns.

## Episode of HOUSE

#### Act 1 (10min)

Scene 1: Soldiers in a tank, IED, crash. House wakes up from this dream

Scene 2: Cutty makes House take soldier as a client. House is freaked out about "dreaming" about patient.

Inciting Incident: Soldier has tons of symptoms, Q=gulf-war syndrome or something else?

#### Act 2 (20min)

Scene 1: Patient history, obstacles = symptoms that don't add up to specific diseases.

Scene 2: Sleep study, Chase & Cameron have sex in sleep room. Foreman enters, discovers patient alone and suffering from bad breath due to vaginosis bacteria in mouth.

Scene 3: Possible cancer. House asks Wilson to biopsy salivary glands. Wilson does scan on head.

First Culmination: Diagnosis of cancerous brain tumors

Scene 4: Decision to operate on brain. During surgery, tumors have disappeared.

# Act 3 (10min)

Scene 1: Review of symptoms, including new "paralysis". Chase discovers DU in urine. MDs argue over diagnosis. House leaves to get some sleep.

Scene 2: MDs ask patient Qs in writing b/c patient is deaf. MDs get idea. House can't sleep.

Climax: Paralysis is ascending to respiratory system. MDs stuck. Need more info. Cutty pages staff b/c patient is dying. House is bleeding. House is dreaming again.

Scene 3: Answer = genetic disease that can be corrected by surgery. Patient lives.